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MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES

FIFTH EDITION

PREPARED BY
DWAYNE WARD, PH.D., PROJECT MANAGER
BRET BRUNNER, SYSTEMS ANALYST
GUY STAVNES, SYSTEMS ANALYST

FOR

THE CENSUS AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER (CEIC)
MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

1985

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PREFACE AND ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

THESE PROFILES CONSIST OF COLLECTIONS OF DATA ABOUT EACH OF THE 56 MONTANA COUNTIES, PRESENTED IN COMPUTER-GENERATED TABLES. THE FORMAT ESTABLISHED BY DORIS NEU, PROJECT MANAGER, AND RANDALL HOLM, SYSTEMS ANALYST, FOR THE 4TH EDITION IS RETAINED IN THIS EDITION. THE PROFILES ALSO BENEFIT FROM THE CONTRIBUTIONS OF PATRICIA ROBERTS, CEIC PROGRAM MANAGER, ON GENERAL DIRECTIONS AND THOMAS CLINCH, WHO ASSISTED WITH PROOFREADING. OTHER ASSISTANCE CAME FROM JAN CLACK ON LOCATING SOURCE MATERIALS AND FINAL PROOFING. PHIL BROOKS HELPED WITH FINAL QUALITY CONTROL. FINALLY, THANKS ARE DUE TEWOLDE HABTEMICAEL FOR PROOFING AND STEVE HUNTINGTON FOR ADMINISTRATION.

THE SOURCE OF THE SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION IS FROM U.S. AND MONTANA STATE AGENCIES, MOST OF IT FROM COMPUTER TAPES. WE ARE INDEBTED TO THE STAFF OF OF THESE MANY AGENCIES AND THE INFORMATION SERVICES DIVISION OF THE MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF ADMINISTRATION FOR KEY PUNCHING DATA NOT AVAILABLE ON TAPE.

IN THIS 5TH EDITION, CONTINUING HISTORICAL SERIES ARE BROUGHT UP TO DATE. THE PLACEMENT OF COMPARATIVE STATE INFORMATION ADJACENT TO COUNTY DATA, WHICH FIRST APPEARED IN THE 4TH EDITION, IS ALSO A FEATURE OF THIS ISSUE.

MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES ALSO ARE AVAILABLE ON COMPUTER OUTPUT MICROFICHE.

DECEMBER, 1985

DWAYNE WARD, PH.D, PROJECT MANAGER
BRET BRUNNER, SYSTEMS ANALYST
GUY STAVNES, SYSTEMS ANALYST

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- TABLE 1.1 -
AREA AND POPULATION

ITEM	1980 LAND AREA SQ.MI.	1980 PERSONS	1980 PER SQ.MI.	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	POPULATION 1970	1960	1950	1940
MONTANA	145,392	786,690	5.4	13.3	2.9	694,409	674,767	591,024	559,456
CASCADE	2,699	80,696	29.9	-1.4	11.4	81,804	73,418	53,027	41,999

- TABLE 1.2 -
POPULATION BY RESIDENCE

ITEM	*URBAN POPULATION 1980 PERSONS	PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	*RURAL POPULATION 1980 PERSONS	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 PERSONS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	416,402	52.9	12.3	9.5	370,288	14.4	-3.7	86,592
CASCADE	66,256	82.1	-6.6	23.0	14,440	32.5	-31.0	3,959

- TABLE 1.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE

ITEM	TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS 1980	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	MARRIED COUPLE HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960	ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960
MONTANA	283,742	30.6	7.4	178,606	152,374	150,263	66,350	43,037	33,987
CASCADE	29,385	16.3	13.9	18,285	17,904	16,622	6,955	4,696	3,577

... NOT APPLICABLE. *SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITION.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONT.
TABLE 1.2 IBID.
TABLE 1.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28.

- TABLE 1.4 -
POPULATION BY AGE: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	ALL AGES	UNDER 10 YRS.	10 TO 19 YRS.	20 TO 29 YRS.	30 TO 39 YRS.	40 TO 49 YRS.	50 TO 59 YRS.	60 TO 69 YRS.	70 TO 79 YRS.	80 YRS. AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
1980											
MONTANA	786,690	124,693	137,161	145,534	109,454	76,688	73,920	64,290	36,841	18,109	29.0
CASCADE	80,696	12,476	14,280	15,356	11,381	8,473	7,420	6,113	3,455	1,742	28.6
1970											
MONTANA	694,409	129,312	148,964	93,724	73,940	77,397	73,901	50,463	30,678	16,030	27.1
CASCADE	81,804	16,544	16,786	13,360	9,966	8,656	7,351	4,713	2,957	1,471	25.1
1960											
MONTANA	674,767	160,150	117,809	78,460	84,502	83,141	61,827	46,255	33,142	9,481	27.6
CASCADE	73,418	18,514	11,725	11,069	9,853	8,667	5,725	4,236	2,878	751	25.7
PERCENT											
1980											
MONTANA	100.0	15.9	17.4	18.5	13.9	9.7	9.4	8.2	4.7	2.3	...
CASCADE	100.0	15.5	17.7	19.0	14.1	10.5	9.2	7.6	4.3	2.2	...
1970											
MONTANA	100.0	18.6	21.5	13.5	10.6	11.1	10.6	7.3	4.4	2.3	...
CASCADE	100.0	20.2	20.5	16.3	12.2	10.6	9.0	5.8	3.6	1.8	...
1960											
MONTANA	100.0	23.7	17.5	11.6	12.5	12.3	9.2	6.9	4.9	1.4	...
CASCADE	100.0	25.2	16.0	15.1	13.4	11.8	7.8	5.8	3.9	1.0	...

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28.

- TABLE 1.5 -
COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE: 1970 AND 1980

POPULATION		CHANGE		COMPONENTS OF CHANGE (ESTIMATES)			
1980	1970	NUMBER	PERCENT	BIRTHS	DEATHS	*NET MIGRATION NUMBER	PERCENT
80,696	81,804	-1,108	-1.4	15,265	6,552	-9,821	-12

- TABLE 1.6 -
**POPULATION BY URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE: 1970 AND 1980

RESIDENCE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	80,696	100.0	81,804	100.0	-1.4
URBAN**	66,256	82.1	70,905	86.7	-6.6
RURAL**	14,440	17.9	10,899	13.3	32.5
IN PLACES 1000 TO 2500	2,270	2.8	0	0.0	...
IN PLACES LESS THAN 1000	1,689	2.1	1,479	1.8	14.2
IN OTHER RURAL AREAS**	10,481	13.0	9,420	11.5	11.3

- TABLE 1.7 -
POPULATION BY RACE: 1970 AND 1980

RACE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	80,696	100.0	81,804	100.0	-1.4
WHITE	76,013	94.2	78,778	96.3	-3.5
NON-WHITE	4,683	5.8	3,026	3.7	54.8
INDIAN	2,656	3.3	1,509	1.8	76.0
OTHER	2,027	2.5	1,517	1.9	33.6

*NET MIGRATION - THE EXCESS OF PEOPLE MOVING INTO AN AREA OVER THOSE MOVING OUT. NEGATIVE NET MIGRATION MEANS MORE PEOPLE LEFT AN AREA THAN MIGRATED INTO IT.
...NOT APPLICABLE. **SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITIONS.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONTANA. AND MONTANA CENSUS & ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER, NET MIGRATION COMPUTATION.
TABLE 1.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980 COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 1.7 IBID.

- TABLE 1.8 -
POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX: 1970 AND 1980

AGE/SEX GROUP	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL, ALL AGES	80,696	100.0	81,804	100.0	-1.4
UNDER 5	6,557	8.1	7,295	8.9	-10.1
5 TO 17	16,987	21.1	23,475	28.7	-27.6
18 TO 59	45,842	56.8	41,893	51.2	9.4
60 TO 64	3,322	4.1	2,668	3.3	24.5
65 AND OVER	7,988	9.9	6,473	7.9	23.4
5 YEARS OLD	1,215	1.5	1,662	2.0	-26.9
18 YEARS OLD	1,549	1.9	1,318	1.6	17.5
UNDER 15	18,874	23.4	26,021	31.8	-27.5
MEDIAN AGE	28.6	...	25.1	...	13.9
MALE, ALL AGES	40,324	100.0	40,965	100.0	-1.6
UNDER 5	3,335	8.3	3,707	9.0	-10.0
5 TO 17	8,747	21.7	11,929	29.1	-26.7
18 TO 59	23,343	57.9	21,117	51.5	10.5
60 TO 64	1,578	3.9	1,334	3.3	18.3
65 AND OVER	3,321	8.2	2,878	7.0	15.4
5 YEARS OLD	652	1.6	853	2.1	-23.6
18 YEARS OLD	819	2.0	600	1.5	36.5
UNDER 15	9,650	23.9	13,214	32.3	-27.0
MEDIAN AGE	27.6	...	24.6	...	12.2
FEMALE, ALL AGES	40,372	100.0	40,839	100.0	-1.1
UNDER 5	3,222	8.0	3,588	8.8	-10.2
5 TO 17	8,240	20.4	11,546	28.3	-28.6
18 TO 59	22,499	55.7	20,776	50.9	8.3
60 TO 64	1,744	4.3	1,334	3.3	30.7
65 AND OVER	4,667	11.6	3,595	8.8	29.8
5 YEARS OLD	563	1.4	809	2.0	-30.4
18 YEARS OLD	730	1.8	718	1.8	1.7
UNDER 15	9,224	22.8	12,807	31.4	-28.0
MEDIAN AGE	29.7	...	25.7	...	15.6

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 1.9 -
*HOUSEHOLDS ANO **FAMILIES BY TYPE: 1970 ANO 1980

ITEM	1980	1970	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS	29,385	25,272	16.3
WITH PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER	7,794	NA	NA
NUMBER OF ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	6,955	4,696	48.1
WITH HOUSEHOLDER 60 YEARS AND OVER	3,119	NA	NA
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.66	3.14	-15.3
NUMBER OF FAMILIES	21,313	20,091	6.1
HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILIES	18,285	17,904	2.1
FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HEAD	2,395	1,740	37.6
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.19	3.63	-12.1

- TABLE 1.10 -
PRELIMINARY ESTIMATES OF THE INTERCENSAL POPULATION. POPULATION PROJECTIONS: 1990 AND 2000
(STATE FIGURES SHOWN TO NEAREST THOUSAND; COUNTY FIGURES TO NEAREST HUNDRED)

ITEM	JULY 1 FOR ALL YEARS EXCEPT APRIL 1 FOR 1980									PROJECTIONS	
	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1990	2000
MONTANA	824,000	817,000	805,000	796,000	786,690	789,000	784,000	771,000	759,000	860,000	936,000
CASCADE	81,800	81,300	80,100	80,100	80,696	84,500	86,600	86,200	84,900	86,000	92,100

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*HOUSEHOLD: ONE OR MORE PERSONS WHO OCCUPY A HOUSING UNIT. A HOUSING UNIT IS A HOUSE, AN APARTMENT, A GROUP OF ROOMS, OR A SINGLE ROOM THAT COMPRISE SEPARATE LIVING QUARTERS.

**FAMILY: TWO OR MORE RELATED PERSONS LIVING IN THE SAME HOUSEHOLD.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 1.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, UNPUBLISHED OATA. CEIC/COMMERCE, COUNTY POPULATION PROJECTIONS, SEPT. 1981.

- TABLE 2.1 -
CIVILIAN VETERANS OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY SERVICE BY PERIOD OF SERVICE: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YRS & OVER	PERCENT VETERANS	WORLD WAR I	WORLD WAR II	KOREAN CONFLICT	VIETNAM ERA	MAY 1975 OR LATER ONLY	OTHER
MONTANA	580,565	18.7	2,042	38,619	17,231	33,270	3,497	13,931
CASCADE	55,996	20.5	248	3,654	1,939	3,840	556	1,224

- TABLE 2.2 -
CRIMINAL OFFENSES AND CRIME RATES: 1981 TO 1983
*(SEVEN MAJOR INDEX CRIMES ONLY)

ITEM	1983 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1983 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1982 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1982 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1981 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1981 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS
MONTANA	34,980	42.8	34,495	43.0	35,872	45.3
CASCADE	5,795	68.7	5,924	71.6	6,311	77.2

- TABLE 2.3 -
HEALTH AND HOSPITALS: 1984

ITEM	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL **RATE	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL **RATE	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) NUMBER	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) **RATE	PRIVATE HOSPITALS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS **RATE	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS **RATE
MONTANA	1,266	153.6	549	66.6	10,114	1,227.4	60	3,364	408.2	90	5,878	713.3
CASCADE	158	193.1	60	73.3	1,170	1,430.3	2	480	586.7	3	520	635.6
NA	NOT AVAILABLE.											

*INCLUDES HOMICIDE, RAPE, ROBBERY, AGGRAVATED ASSAULT, BURGLARY, LARCENY/THEFT, AND MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT.

**RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 2.2 MONTANA BOARD OF CRIME CONTROL, CRIME IN MONTANA, ANNUAL.
TABLE 2.3 DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCI., MONTANA HEALTH DATA BOOK & MEDICAL FACILITIES INVENTORY, 1984.

- TABLE 2.4 -
SELECTED VITAL STATISTICS: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1980						
MONTANA	14,208	125.0	6,664	176	8,336	4,940
CASCADE	1,521	136.1	597	10	955	566
1970						
MONTANA	12,622	95.1	6,597	272	6,919	3,051
CASCADE	1,672	86.1	670	34	860	380
1960						
MONTANA	17,448	32.3	6,525	421	5,883	2,003
CASCADE	2,305	16.5	653	54	675	208

- TABLE 2.5 -
BIRTH RATES AND DEATH RATES: SELECTED YEARS
(BASED ON POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1 FOR 1960, 1970, 1980; JULY 1 FOR OTHER YEARS)

ITEM	BIRTHS PER 1,000 POPULATION									DEATHS PER 1,000 POPULATION								
	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1975	1970	1960	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1975	1970	1960
MONTANA	17.1	17.2	18.1	18.0	18.1	17.9	16.1	18.2	25.9	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.7	9.5	9.7
CASCADE	18.1	18.4	18.1	19.0	18.8	18.4	17.9	20.4	31.4	7.5	8.2	7.8	7.8	7.4	7.9	7.5	8.2	8.9

SOURCE: TABLE 2.4 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).
TABLE 2.5 IBID.

- TABLE 2.6 -
PLACE OF BIRTH, *NATIVE POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980	1970
TOTAL NATIVE POPULATION	77,995	79,080
BORN IN MONTANA	43,333	42,276
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	33,559	32,377
PERCENT OF TOTAL	43.0	40.9
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	1,103	1,353
STATE OF BIRTH NOT REPORTED	...	3,074

- TABLE 2.7 -
LIVE BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS: 1974 - 1984
(BIRTHS AND DEATHS BY RESIDENCE; MARRIAGES AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS BY OCCURRENCE)

YEAR	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1984	1,490	134.2	617	13	830	425
1983	1,501	138.6	671	16	965	511
1982	1,459	129.5	629	14	922	542
1981	1,513	153.3	625	20	876	599
1980	1,521	136.1	597	10	955	566
1979	1,533	105.7	658	17	909	650
1978	1,464	119.5	629	18	878	634
1977	1,579	92.5	670	35	827	594
1976	1,468	109.7	649	24	838	569
1975	1,513	101.1	632	21	881	499
1974	1,500	86.0	618	25	916	488

...NOT APPLICABLE.

*PERSONS BORN IN THE U.S., IN THE COMMONWEALTH OF PUERTO RICO, IN AN OUTLYING AREA OF THE U.S., OR AT SEA.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, V.1, PT.28, MONTANA.
TABLE 2.7 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).

- TABLE 2.8 -
DEATHS AND DEATH RATES BY *FOUR LEADING CAUSES: 1974 - 1984
(RATES PER 100,000 RESIDENT POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1, 1980 AND JULY 1, OTHER YRS)

YEAR	HEART DISEASE NUMBER	HEART DISEASE RATE	CANCER NUMBER	CANCER RATE	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) NUMBER	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) RATE	ACCIDENTS NUMBER	ACCIDENTS RATE
1984	223	271.6	143	174.2	35	42.6	25	30.4
1983	244	299.8	126	154.8	54	66.3	46	56.5
1982	237	294.0	132	163.8	50	62.0	29	36.0
1981	262	328.3	122	152.9	38	47.6	45	56.4
1980	229	283.8	112	138.8	65	80.5	46	57.0
1979	255	305.8	132	158.3	48	57.6	61	73.1
1978	203	235.0	138	159.7	38	44.0	54	62.5
1977	196	232.2	125	148.1	49	58.1	61	72.3
1976	203	242.8	115	137.6	55	65.8	56	67.0
1975	189	223.1	118	139.3	56	66.1	55	64.9
1974	169	200.5	111	131.7	61	72.4	59	70.0

- TABLE 2.9 -
MARITAL STATUS, PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, BY AGE: 1980

ITEM	MALE AGE 15+	MALE 15-24 YRS	MALE 25-34 YRS	MALE 35-59 YRS	MALE 60 YRS & OVER	FEMALE AGE 15+	FEMALE 15-24 YRS	FEMALE 25-34 YRS	FEMALE 35-59 YRS	FEMALE 60 YRS & OVER
TOTAL PERSONS	30,674	8,623	6,602	10,550	4,899	31,148	7,665	6,551	10,521	6,411
NEVER MARRIED	8,839	6,634	1,271	618	316	6,131	4,847	696	286	302
MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	18,852	1,778	4,637	8,756	3,681	18,792	2,463	4,994	8,412	2,923
SEPARATED	274	49	84	98	43	337	75	99	125	38
WIDOWED	671	5	10	107	549	3,297	15	28	491	2,763
DIVORCED	2,038	157	600	971	310	2,591	265	734	1,207	385

*FOUR LEADING CAUSES SHOWN REPRESENT EXPERIENCE OF ENTIRE STATE; AN INDIVIDUAL COUNTY MAY HAVE OTHER CAUSES OF DEATH WHICH SHOULD APPEAR AMONG THE TOP FOUR.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.8 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).
TABLE 2.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.1 -
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER AND
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER - PERCENT COMPLETING: TOTAL	11 YEARS OR LESS	12 YEARS OR MORE	16 YEARS OR MORE	PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER - PERCENT COMPLETING: TOTAL	LESS THAN 8 YEARS	11 YEARS OR LESS	12 YEARS OR MORE	16 YEARS OR MORE	MEDIAN SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED
1980										
MONTANA	554,887	24.6	75.4	15.2	450,862	4.7	25.6	74.4	17.5	12.6
CASCADE	57,135	24.0	76.0	14.9	45,588	4.5	24.8	75.2	17.4	12.6
1970										
MONTANA	440,583	38.8	61.2	10.1	364,508	8.9	40.8	59.2	11.0	12.3
CASCADE	51,034*	33.5	66.5	11.7	41,010	6.8	34.7	65.3	12.9	12.4

- TABLE 3.2 -
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND LABOR FORCE STATUS,
PERSONS 16 TO 19 YEARS OLD: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	PERSONS IN ARMED FORCES	ENROLLED AS PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 TO 19	CIVILIAN PERSONS - NOT ENROLLED - HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES: EMPLOYED	NOT EMPLOYED	NOT IN LABOR FORCE	NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES: EMPLOYED	NOT EMPLOYED	NOT IN LABOR FORCE
MONTANA	60,644	574	71.9	6,602	1,425	1,929	2,661	1,157	2,690
CASCADE	6,432	551	65.1	681	155	176	243	142	299

*SAMPLE TOTAL FOR PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER NOT AVAILABLE FOR 1970; 100 PERCENT DATA USED.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 3.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.3 -
ENROLLMENT BY SCHOOL LEVEL AND TYPE OF SCHOOL, PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS 3 YEARS & OVER	PERCENT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	*ALL REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT: NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDER-GARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE	PRIVATE REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT: NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDER-GARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE
MONTANA	746,883	27.7	6,327	110,406	54,096	35,875	3,388	4,936	1,757	3,298
CASCADE	76,725	26.7	1,033	11,212	5,864	2,352	699	937	173	893

- TABLE 3.4 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT BY GRADE: 1979-80 THROUGH 1984-85

ITEM	- - - - SCHOOL YEAR - - - - 1984-85	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81	1979-80
***FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	13,428.0	13,555.0	13,606.5	13,936.5	14,412	15,209
KINDERGARTEN	1,090	1,088	1,021	977	1,035	996
FIRST GRADE	1,162	1,160	1,108	1,086	1,051	1,042
SECOND GRADE	1,085	1,066	1,029	995	959	1,069
THIRD GRADE	1,080	1,019	975	945	1,019	1,156
FOURTH GRADE	987	979	956	1,010	1,119	1,183
FIFTH GRADE	934	925	1,013	1,128	1,168	1,080
SIXTH GRADE	911	1,029	1,098	1,114	1,062	1,088
SEVENTH GRADE	1,081	1,134	1,125	1,088	1,131	1,238
EIGHTH GRADE	1,082	1,076	1,059	1,080	1,244	1,244
NINTH GRADE	1,072	1,059	1,028	1,162	1,152	1,358
TENTH GRADE	1,090	1,071	1,153	1,141	1,323	1,479
ELEVENTH GRADE	1,019	1,108	1,053	1,212	1,293	1,452
TWELFTH GRADE	1,051	1,037	1,139	1,166	1,283	1,310
UNGRADED AND SPECIAL EDUCATION	329	348	360	321	90	12

*"REGULAR SCHOOLS" INCLUDE NURSERY OTHER THAN CUSTODIAL DAY CARE, KINDERGARTEN, ELEMENTARY, AND SCHOOLING WHICH LEADS TO A HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA OR COLLEGE DEGREE. ATTENDANCE CAN BE EITHER BY DAY OR NIGHT, FULL OR PART TIME.
**INCLUDES ONLY THOSE STUDENTS WHO LIVE IN THE COUNTY, NOT STUDENTS WHOSE PARENTAL HOME IS IN THE COUNTY BUT WHO LIVE OUTSIDE THE COUNTY WHILE ATTENDING COLLEGE.
***KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME; ALL OTHER, FULL TIME.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 3.4 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT DATA, ANNUAL, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.5 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO: 1980-81 THROUGH 1984-85

	1984-85	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81
*FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	13,428.0	13,555.0	13,606.5	13,936.5	14,412
KINDERGARTEN	1,090	1,088	1,021	977	1,035
ELEMENTARY (1 - 8)	8,590	8,667	8,606	8,700	8,753
SECONDARY (9 - 12)	4,293	4,344	4,490	4,748	5,051
CLASSROOM TEACHERS	738.0	721.0	837.0	904.7	950.5
PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO (DERIVED)	18.2	18.8	16.3	15.4	15.2

- TABLE 3.6 -
GENERAL FUND REVENUE FOR BUDGET SUPPORT OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL, ALL DISTRICTS: 1979-80 THROUGH 1984-85

	1984-85 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1983-84 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1982-83 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1981-82 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1980-81 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1979-80 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)
TOTAL GENERAL FUND REVENUE	39,424,377	36,842,336	34,278,067	32,000,395	29,577,389	27,943,793
SPECIAL EDUCATION	2,620,165	2,992,061	2,534,541	2,361,047	2,177,799	2,640,011
NET GENERAL FUND REVENUE	36,804,212	34,281,360	31,743,526	29,639,348	27,399,590	25,303,782
FOUNDATION SCHEDULE	18,735,689	18,219,919	18,042,446	16,296,945	14,500,981	14,278,846
PERMISSIVE LEVY AMOUNT	4,683,922	4,554,980	4,510,611	4,074,236	3,625,245	3,567,311
VOTED LEVY AMOUNT	13,384,601	11,506,461	9,190,469	9,268,166	9,273,364	7,457,626
**ANB (PUPILS)	13,767	13,772	14,161	14,676	15,388	16,695
***BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL	2,673	2,489	2,242	2,020	1,781	1,516

*INCLUDES UNGRADED/SPECIAL EDUCATION PUPILS; KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME, ALL OTHER, FULL TIME.
**AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING IN PUBLIC SCHOOL PREVIOUS YEAR.
***DOES NOT INCLUDE SPECIAL EDUCATION.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.5 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA SCHOOL STATISTICS, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 3.6 IBID.

- TABLE 4.1 -
HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF AREA: 1980
(INCLUDING VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY UNITS)

ITEM	1980 HOUSING UNITS	*URBAN PERCENT OF TOTAL	*URBAN PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	*URBAN PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	*RURAL 1980 HOUSING UNITS	*RURAL PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	*RURAL PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 UNITS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	171,389	52.2	33.6	8.3	157,076	32.8	-7.3	37,738
CASCADE	26,808	83.3	15.2	21.2	5,391	37.7	-28.4	1,546

- TABLE 4.2 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	OCCUPIED UNITS	OWNER OCCUPIED AS PERCENT OF ALL OCCUPIED	VACANT FOR SALE ONLY	**HOMEOWNER VACANCY RATE	VACANT FOR RENT	***RENTAL VACANCY RATE
1980							
MONTANA	315,015	283,742	68.6	3,739	1.9	10,997	11.0
CASCADE	31,885	29,385	63.8	409	2.1	1,436	11.9
1970							
MONTANA	240,304	217,304	65.7	1,846	1.3	8,102	9.8
CASCADE	27,131	25,272	57.0	233	1.6	689	6.0
1960							
MONTANA	220,544	202,240	64.0	1,845	1.4	7,497	9.3
CASCADE	23,501	22,187	56.0	181	1.4	549	5.3

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITION.

**VACANT UNITS FOR SALE DIVIDED BY ALL OWNER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR SALE.
***VACANT UNITS FOR RENT DIVIDED BY ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR RENT.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 4.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1, PT 28.

- TABLE 4.3 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES WITH 2 OR MORE UNITS (PERCENT)	*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH MORE THAN 1 BATHROOM (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH 3 OR MORE BEDROOMS (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES BUILT 1970 TO 1980 (PERCENT)
1980							
MONTANA	315,098	66.2	20.8	12.9	32.8	47.9	30.7
CASCADE	31,875	65.1	27.9	6.9	35.2	48.1	22.0
1970							
MONTANA	240,755	74.1	18.9	7.0	20.1	43.1	...
CASCADE	27,166	65.8	28.9	5.2	22.8	43.0	...

- TABLE 4.4 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980

ITEM	OCCUPIED UNITS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF ROOMS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF PERSONS PER UNIT	PERCENT LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING	MEDIAN VALUE, SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED (DOLLARS)	MEDIAN CONTRACT RENT, SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED (DOLLARS)
1980						
MONTANA	283,742	5.0	2.3	2.3	46,500	165
CASCADE	29,385	5.0	2.3	2.0	47,500	176
1970						
MONTANA	217,304	4.7	2.6	6.6	14,000	71
CASCADE	25,272	4.6	2.7	5.1	16,200	84

...NOT APPLICABLE.

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 4.4 IBID.

- TABLE 4.5 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY PLUMBING & UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	31,885	27,131	29,385	25,272	10,639	10,867
WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	31,012	25,305	28,788	23,989	10,161	9,896
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	873	1,826	597	1,283	478	971
NO PLUMBING FACILITIES	151	372	117	131	71	63
WITH 1.01 OR MORE PERSONS PER ROOM, LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	...	...	61	NA	40	NA
TENURE BY PERSONS PER ROOM						
1.00 OR LESS	...	...	28,560	23,040	10,269	9,917
1.01 TO 1.50	...	...	638	1,808	244	749
1.51 OR MORE	...	...	187	424	126	201

- TABLE 4.6 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	31,875	27,166	29,385	25,292	10,639	10,892
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
1 UNIT	20,759	17,881	19,758	16,659	3,791	4,153
2 UNIT	2,203	2,777	1,897	2,622	1,419	2,080
3 AND 4 UNITS	1,748	1,502	1,500	1,388	1,361	1,260
5 OR MORE UNITS	4,954	3,582	4,173	3,199	3,803	3,093
*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS, ETC.	2,211	1,424	2,057	1,424	265	306
STRUCTURES BY YEAR BUILT						
1979 TO MARCH 1980	698	...	645	...	182	...
1975 TO 1978	3,100	...	2,895	...	807	...
1970 TO 1974	3,224	...	2,993	...	973	...
1960 TO 1969	6,787	6,870	6,470	6,568	2,301	2,610
1950 TO 1959	6,652	6,700	6,246	6,393	2,306	2,058
1940 TO 1949	3,584	3,180	3,164	2,916	1,332	1,353
1939 OR EARLIER	7,830	10,416	6,972	9,415	2,738	4,871

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 4.6 IBID.

- TABLE 4.7 -
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS BY VALUE: 1980
(WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FACILITIES FOR EXCLUSIVE USE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
*SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED	14,299	1,999
VALUE LESS THAN $10,000	186	73
$10,000 TO $14,999	289	82
$15,000 TO $19,999	498	112
$20,000 TO $24,999	619	102
$25,000 TO $29,999	735	106
$30,000 TO $34,999	1,024	118
$35,000 TO $39,999	1,266	144
$40,000 TO $49,999	3,371	341
$50,000 TO $64,999	3,618	395
$65,000 TO $79,999	1,527	237
$80,000 TO $99,999	737	158
$100,000 TO $149,999	329	101
$150,000 OR MORE	100	30
MEAN VALUE (DOL.)	50,216	52,332

- TABLE 4.8 -
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY GROSS MONTHLY RENT: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED	10,238	591
***GROSS RENT LESS THAN $60	315	24
$60 TO $119	1,172	52
$120 TO $169	1,713	96
$170 TO $199	1,476	57
$200 TO $249	2,434	100
$250 TO $299	1,284	44
$300 TO $399	1,016	51
$400 OR MORE	296	19
NO CASH RENT	582	148
MEDIAN GROSS RENT (DOL.)	203	196

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES & TRAILERS, & UNITS WITH AN OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY.
**ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS EXCEPT ONE-FAMILY HOMES ON A PROPERTY OF 10 OR MORE ACRES.
***CONTRACT RENT PLUS MONTHLY COST OF UTILITIES AND FUELS, IF THESE ITEMS ARE PAID FOR BY RENTER.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.7 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 4.8 IBID.

- TABLE 4.9 -
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS*: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS	14,329	2,005
WITH A MORTGAGE	9,907	1,280
LESS THAN $100	39	0
$100 TO $149	99	37
$150 TO $199	502	63
$200 TO $249	1,554	188
$250 TO $299	1,282	122
$300 TO $399	2,468	305
$400 TO $499	2,077	263
$500 TO $599	1,047	171
$600 TO $749	619	92
$750 OR MORE	220	39
MEDIAN (DOL.)	359	377
NOT MORTGAGED	4,422	725
LESS THAN $50	54	34
$50 TO $74	295	59
$75 TO $99	975	216
$100 TO $124	1,241	176
$125 TO $149	924	118
$150 TO $199	653	75
$200 TO $249	209	29
$250 OR MORE	71	18
MEDIAN (DOL.)	118	110

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

* "SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS" IS THE SUM OF PAYMENTS FOR REAL ESTATE TAXES, PROPERTY INSURANCE, UTILITIES, AND REGULAR MORTGAGE PAYMENTS.

** ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES AND TRAILERS, AND UNITS WITH A COMMERCIAL OR MEDICAL OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 4.10 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF FUEL USED: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980 TOTAL	1980 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION	1970 TOTAL	1970 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	29,385	100.0	25,207	100.0
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	23,897	81.3	22,223	88.2
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	1,045	3.6	1,070	4.2
ELECTRICITY	2,399	8.2	527	2.1
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	897	3.1	1,136	4.5
COAL OR COKE	44	0.1	40	0.2
WOOD	1,017	3.5	44	0.2
OTHER FUEL	72	0.2	167	0.7
NO FUEL USED	14	0.0	0	0.0
WATER HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	22,926	78.0	21,113	83.8
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	773	2.6	604	2.4
ELECTRICITY	5,467	18.6	3,299	13.1
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	48	0.2	19	0.1
OTHER FUEL	58	0.2	42	0.2
NO FUEL USED	113	0.4	130	0.5
COOKING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	7,148	24.3	8,509	33.8
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	448	1.5	795	3.2
ELECTRICITY	21,656	73.7	15,731	62.4
OTHER FUEL	88	0.3	85	0.3
NO FUEL USED	45	0.2	87	0.3

*UTILITY GAS INCLUDES "GAS FROM UNDERGROUND PIPES SERVING THE NEIGHBORHOOD."

SOURCE: TABLE 4.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 5.1 -
LABOR FORCE STATUS, PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS AGE 16 AND OVER	LABOR FORCE	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: EMPLOYED	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: TOTAL	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	FEMALES AGE 16 AND OVER	FEMALE LABOR FORCE	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: EMPLOYED	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: TOTAL	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: PERCENT OF FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE
1980										
MONTANA	585,375	362,656	328,316	29,530	8.3	296,136	145,076	134,784	9,919	6.9
CASCADE	60,348	39,821	32,719	2,750	7.8	30,347	15,841	14,574	935	6.0
1970										
MONTANA	470,772	266,395	244,608	16,041	6.2	237,723	91,669	85,337	6,241	6.8
CASCADE	54,222	32,804	26,271	1,830	6.5	27,377	11,008	10,039	902	8.2

- TABLE 5.2 -
*DISABILITY STATUS, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS	WITH WORK DISABILITY: IN LABOR FORCE	WITH WORK DISABILITY: NOT IN LABOR FORCE: PREVENTED FROM WORKING	WITH WORK DISABILITY: NOT IN LABOR FORCE: NOT PREVENTED FROM WORKING	NO WORK DISABILITY	WITH PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	NO PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY
MONTANA	497,946	19,022	16,115	5,378	457,431	5,080	492,866
CASCADE	52,193	1,990	1,838	629	47,736	503	51,690

*A SERIOUS "HEALTH" CONDITION THAT HAS LASTED FOR 6 MONTHS OR MORE.

SOURCE: TABLE 5.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 5.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.3 -
OCCUPATIONS BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL OCCUPATIONS	32,719	14,574
MANAGERIAL & PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY:		
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, & MANAGERIAL	3,716	1,122
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY	4,085	2,252
TECHNICAL, SALES, & ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT:		
TECHNICIANS & RELATED SUPPORT	909	427
SALES	4,213	1,881
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT, INCLUDING CLERICAL	5,732	4,654
SERVICE:		
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD	90	90
PROTECTIVE SERVICE	447	75
SERVICE, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE & HOUSEHOLD	4,757	3,074
FARMING, FORESTRY, & FISHING	1,267	203
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, & REPAIR	3,771	222
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, & LABORERS:		
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, & INSPECTORS	951	281
TRANSPORTATION & MATERIAL MOVING	1,191	77
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, & LABORERS	1,590	216

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.4 -
INDUSTRY BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

INDUSTRY ACTIVITY CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL INDUSTRIES	32,719	14,574
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, & MINING	1,788	363
CONSTRUCTION	2,051	162
MANUFACTURING:		
NONDURABLE GOODS	1,139	323
DURABLE GOODS	1,009	278
TRANSPORTATION	1,565	289
COMMUNICATIONS & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	1,010	321
WHOLESALE TRADE	2,013	415
RETAIL TRADE	6,994	3,629
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	2,596	1,576
SERVICES:		
BUSINESS & REPAIR SERVICES	1,484	493
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT & RECREATION SERVICES	1,553	1,013
PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES:		
HEALTH SERVICES, INCLUDING HOSPITALS	3,062	2,328
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	2,714	1,699
OTHER PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES	1,607	891
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	2,134	794

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.5 -
ANNUAL AVERAGE ESTIMATES OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES: 1976 TO 1984

YEAR	*LABOR FORCE TOTAL	UNEMPLOYED TOTAL	**UNEMPLOYMENT RATES COUNTY	MONTANA	U.S.
1984	34,417	2,619	7.6	7.4	7.5
1983	33,529	3,009	9.0	8.8	9.6
1982	33,474	2,807	8.4	8.6	9.7
1981	33,956	2,719	8.0	6.9	7.6
1980	33,731	2,459	7.3	6.1	7.1
1979	33,998	2,100	6.2	5.1	5.8
1978	34,318	2,496	7.3	6.2	6.1
1977	33,594	2,116	6.3	6.4	7.1
1976	31,570	2,019	6.4	6.1	7.7

*PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OLDER, DEFINED AS EMPLOYED OR UNEMPLOYED, EXCLUDING MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES, INCLUDING SELF-EMPLOYED, UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC WORKERS.

**ANNUAL AVERAGE EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE.

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPT OF LABOR & INDUSTRY, RESEARCH & ANALYSIS BUR, MONTANA EMPLOYMENT AND LABOR FORCE, QUARTERLY REPORT, 1ST QTR. 1985 AND U.S. DEPT OF LABOR, BUR OF LABOR STATISTICS, EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS, OCTOBER 1985.

- TABLE 5.6 -
FEMALES, AGE 16 AND OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS
AND BY AGE OF CHILDREN: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL FEMALES, AGE 16 & OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE
1980						
MONTANA	110,590	54.4	53,038	44.6	57,552	63.4
CASCADE	11,784	57.3	5,646	48.7	6,138	65.1
1970						
MONTANA	97,723	39.9	46,586	30.8	51,137	48.2
CASCADE	12,190	40.3	6,103	32.0	6,087	48.7

- TABLE 5.7 -
WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT, PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	0.9	-2.0	-0.8	-1.4	2.3	5.6	3.4	3.8	0.5	4.0	4.1	16.9
CASCADE	0.3	-3.5	-2.7	-3.6	-1.4	2.4	2.8	4.9	-0.7	1.4	1.7	-0.4

SOURCE: TABLE 5.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 5.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE, DERIVED.

- TABLE 5.8 -
EMPLOYMENT BY TYPE AND BROAD INDUSTRIAL SOURCES: 1978 - 1983
(FULL AND PART-TIME WAGE AND SALARY JOBS PLUS NUMBER OF PROPRIETORS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT BY PLACE OF WORK	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT	33,486	33,384	34,603	35,567	36,877	37,393
PROPRIETORS' EMPLOYMENT	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
FARM	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
NON-FARM	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	259	273	258	299	315	266
NON-FARM	33,227	33,111	34,345	35,268	36,562	37,127
PRIVATE	23,445	23,324	24,114	24,745	25,556	25,725
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	90	81	(D)	75	84	94
MINING	28	29	(D)	(L)	10	(L)
CONSTRUCTION	1,398	1,279	1,358	1,638	2,092	2,263
MANUFACTURING	1,298	1,221	1,349	1,586	1,752	1,803
NON-DURABLE GOODS	1,123	1,097	1,085	1,075	1,053	1,015
DURABLE GOODS	175	124	264	511	699	788
TRANSPORTATION & PUBLIC UTILITIES	1,745	1,821	1,980	1,923	2,073	1,954
WHOLESALE TRADE	2,770	2,804	3,022	2,996	2,974	2,857
RETAIL TRADE	6,329	6,357	6,536	6,585	6,956	7,163
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	2,379	2,363	2,285	2,324	2,318	2,195
SERVICES	7,408	7,369	7,489	7,609	7,297	7,389
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	9,782	9,787	10,231	10,523	11,006	11,402
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	1,618	1,672	1,740	1,790	1,900	1,974
FEDERAL, MILITARY	4,616	4,617	4,686	4,886	5,316	5,556
STATE AND LOCAL	3,548	3,498	3,805	3,847	3,790	3,872

NA NOT AVAILABLE BECAUSE THE SERIES ARE UNDERGOING REVISIONS.

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS
(L) LESS THAN 10 WAGE AND SALARY JOBS.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.1 -
FAMILIES BY INCOME IN 1959, 1969, AND 1979
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	ALL FAMILIES	LESS THAN $5,000	$5,000-$9,999	$10,000-$14,999	$15,000-$24,999	$25,000-$49,999	$50,000 AND OVER	MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME (DOL.)	COUNTY RANK
1979									
MONTANA	207,525	14,918	29,746	34,648	67,706	52,802	7,705	18,413	...
CASCADE	21,467	1,249	3,058	3,413	6,895	6,039	813	18,963	12
1969									
MONTANA	171,812	37,870	67,867	42,564	18,440	4,159	912	8,512	...
CASCADE	20,208	3,746	7,912	5,444	2,419	570	117	8,955	6
1959									
MONTANA	165,777	73,467	73,260	13,790	4,008	1,252*	NA	5,403	...
CASCADE	18,236	6,501	9,185	1,784	576	190*	NA	6,032	4
PERCENT									
1979									
MONTANA	100.0	7.2	14.3	16.7	32.6	25.4	3.7	...	...
CASCADE	100.0	5.8	14.2	15.9	32.1	28.1	3.8	...	...
1969									
MONTANA	100.0	22.0	39.5	24.8	10.7	2.4	0.5	...	...
CASCADE	100.0	18.5	39.2	26.9	12.0	2.8	0.6	...	...
1959									
MONTANA	100.0	44.3	44.2	8.3	2.4	0.8*	NA	...	...
CASCADE	100.0	35.6	50.4	9.8	3.2	1.0*	NA	...	...

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

*TABULATED AS $25,000 OR MORE IN 1959.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1, PT. 28.

- TABLE 6.2 -
LOW INCOME STATUS OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS: 1969 AND 1979
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	FAMILIES ALL INCOME LEVELS	FAMILIES BELOW POVERTY LEVEL: TOTAL	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 6	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 18	PERCENT WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER NO HUSBAND PRESENT	*PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED: ALL AGES ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	PERCENT BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	AGE 65 YEARS AND OVER: TOTAL ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL
1979										
MONTANA	207,525	19,019	8,306	13,854	31.9	767,251	12.3	17.5	79,187	14.4
CASCADE	21,467	1,729	850	1,346	43.5	78,502	10.3	15.3	7,461	10.9
1969										
MONTANA	171,812	17,821	6,331	11,600	27.5	673,934	13.6	19.6	64,958	27.5
CASCADE	20,208	1,682	734	1,260	38.7	79,226	10.9	16.7	6,222	25.8

- TABLE 6.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS WITH INCOME IN 1979 BY INCOME TYPE
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	HOUSEHOLDS ALL INCOME LEVELS	MEAN INCOME (DOL.)	**WITH EARNINGS	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH SOCIAL SECURITY	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH ALL OTHER INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)
MONTANA	285,034	17,994	238,920	17,759	113,770	2,822	71,133	4,013	14,256	2,120	68,608	3,633
CASCADE	29,436	18,692	24,773	18,340	13,745	2,382	7,043	4,206	1,862	2,073	7,716	3,843

*EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES LIVING IN BARRACKS OR ON MILITARY SHIPS, COLLEGE STUDENTS LIVING IN DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS (1980), 14 YEARS (1970); "UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS" INCLUDE NONRELATIVES IN FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS IN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, AND NONINMATES IN GROUP QUARTERS.
**INCLUDES WAGE AND SALARY, NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT, AND FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT EARNINGS.

SOURCE: TABLE 6.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 6.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.4 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCES: 1978 - 1983
(THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK	586,786	555,384	543,082	522,460	514,416	490,516
COMPONENTS OF EARNINGS						
WAGES AND SALARIES	519,488	496,469	479,760	454,509	443,107	412,040
OTHER LABOR INCOME	41,755	37,401	32,277	30,687	29,258	27,647
PROPRIETORS' INCOME	25,543	21,514	31,045	37,264	42,051	50,829
FARM	-2,891	-796	2,382	697	-368	4,443
NONFARM	28,434	22,310	28,663	36,567	42,419	46,386
EARNINGS BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	2,947	5,110	7,447	5,929	4,466	8,201
NONFARM	583,839	550,274	535,635	516,531	509,950	482,315
PRIVATE	414,795	387,174	381,708	372,776	367,890	346,510
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	1,183	1,010	(D)	672	733	726
MINING	415	-121	(D)	286	217	(L)
CONSTRUCTION	38,938	35,169	37,426	42,581	54,118	52,564
MANUFACTURING	28,243	25,016	27,265	33,159	34,042	30,807
NON-DURABLE GOODS	24,439	22,670	21,436	19,970	18,384	15,155
DURABLE GOODS	3,804	2,346	5,829	13,189	15,658	15,652
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	45,527	46,635	46,673	40,488	39,060	36,102
WHOLESALE TRADE	56,812	55,256	55,024	51,373	47,507	43,369
RETAIL TRADE	77,247	73,576	71,765	68,437	67,969	66,030
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	46,215	41,224	39,383	40,917	38,654	35,256
SERVICES	120,215	109,409	103,086	94,863	85,590	81,694
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	169,044	163,100	153,927	143,755	142,060	135,805
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	37,169	36,089	35,228	34,154	33,930	31,975
FEDERAL, MILITARY	73,095	72,184	67,339	60,655	60,863	59,546
STATE AND LOCAL	58,780	54,827	51,360	48,946	47,267	44,284
**NET EARNINGS BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	543,462	515,582	504,270	487,408	479,608	457,467
DIVIDENDS, INTEREST, AND RENT	167,866	162,512	143,401	114,496	97,461	84,204
TRANSFER PAYMENTS	137,968	126,225	114,448	100,557	87,011	76,474
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	849,296	804,319	762,119	702,461	664,080	618,145
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME (DOLLARS)	10,492	10,041	9,519	8,784	7,861	7,137

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. (L) LESS THAN $50,000. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS.
*CURRENT INCOME FROM ALL SOURCES; MEASURED AFTER DEDUCTION OF PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO SOCIAL SECURITY, GOVT. RETIREMENT, AND OTHER SOCIAL INSURANCE PROGRAMS BUT BEFORE DEDUCTION OF INCOME AND OTHER PERSONAL TAXES.
**TOTAL EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK, LESS PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS FOR SOCIAL INSURANCE, PLUS ADJUSTMENT FOR RESIDENCE.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.5 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE: 1978 - 1983
(THOUSANDS OF CONSTANT 1983 DOLLARS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
MONTANA	8,120,581	8,026,560	8,087,078	7,839,789	7,826,915	7,866,561
CASCADE	849,295	833,993	836,960	838,243	872,908	885,551

- TABLE 6.6 -
*PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CONSTANT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	1.2	-0.7	3.2	0.2	-0.5	8.0	2.8	2.4	0.7	-1.8	11.4	16.0
CASCADE	1.8	-0.4	-0.2	-4.0	-1.4	1.0	3.1	5.4	-0.5	0.6	2.5	5.4

- TABLE 6.7 -
PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CURRENT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	4.9	5.1	12.1	10.3	8.4	15.5	8.7	7.7	8.3	8.2	17.7	134.5
CASCADE	5.6	5.5	8.5	5.8	7.4	8.1	9.0	10.8	7.1	10.8	8.4	113.0

- TABLE 6.8 -
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME, PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973
MONTANA	85.1	86.5	87.8	87.8	87.2	90.1	88.2	90.5	92.8	93.3	95.0
CASCADE	89.8	90.4	90.3	92.5	90.9	91.8	94.9	97.1	95.7	95.3	94.0

*DATA FROM TABLE 6.4 DEFLATED, USING NATIONAL IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1983 = 100), DERIVED FROM INDICES PUBLISHED MONTHLY IN SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE.

SOURCE: BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYS, COMPUTER TAPE, DERIVED.

- TABLE 7.1 -
SELECTED LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL FINANCES FOR COUNTY AREA: FISCAL YEAR 1982

ITEM	THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS	PERCENT CHANGE 1977 TO 1982	*PER CAPITA (DOLLARS)
GENERAL REVENUE, EXCLUDING INTERLOCAL	82,378	26.5	1,021
INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUE	31,509	15.1	390
FROM FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	8,037	15.9	100
FROM STATE GOVERNMENT	23,472	14.8	291
FROM LOCAL SOURCES	50,869	34.8	630
TAXES	33,660	38.4	417
PROPERTY	32,285	38.4	400
CHARGES AND MISCELLANEOUS	17,209	28.1	213
DIRECT GENERAL EXPENDITURE	75,806	15.6	939
CAPITAL OUTLAY	4,942	-56.9	61
OTHER	70,864	30.9	878
EDUCATION SERVICES	41,443	27.9	514
SOCIAL SERVICES & INCOME MAINTENANCE:			
PUBLIC WELFARE	5,646	1,013.6	70
HOSPITAL AND HEALTH	1,299	-76.0	16
HIGHWAY AND OTHER TRANSPORTATION	5,039	13.8	62
PUBLIC SAFETY:			
POLICE AND FIRE PROTECTION	4,961	34.5	61
OTHER	708	81.5	9
ENVIRONMENT AND HOUSING:			
SEWERAGE AND OTHER SANITATION	4,335	-44.2	54
NATURAL RESOURCES, PARKS & RECREATION	3,420	-5.4	42
HOUSING & URBAN RENEWAL	1,535	181.7	19
GOVERNMENTAL ADMINISTRATION:			
GENERAL CONTROL	977	-37.5	12
OTHER	2,997	137.9	37
INTEREST ON GENERAL DEBT	1,124	-15.3	14
OTHER AND UNALLOCABLE	2,322	-13.7	29
UTILITY REVENUE	2,192	3.7	27
UTILITY EXPENDITURE	3,036	13.4	38
PAYMENTS TO STATE GOVERNMENT	NA	NA	NA
GENERAL DEBT OUTSTANDING	31,356	-7.1	389
LONG-TERM	31,052	-8.0	385
LOCAL SCHOOLS	7,576	-41.3	94
OTHER	10,283	-50.7	127

NA NOT AVAILABLE; ... NOT APPLICABLE.
*BASED ON POPULATION ESTIMATES AS OF JULY 1, 1982.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977, 1982. COMPENDIUM OF GOVERNMENT FINANCES.

- TABLE 7.2 -
FEDERAL FUNDS DISTRIBUTED BY SELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH AGENCIES: FISCAL YEARS 1983 AND 1984
(DOLLAR AMOUNTS IN THOUSANDS)

ITEM	1984 MONTANA TOTAL	1984 COUNTY AMT.	1984 COUNTY RANK	1983 MONTANA TOTAL	1983 COUNTY AMT.
TOTAL FEDERAL FUNDS	3,263,918	364,538	1	3,561,705	355,532
SALARIES & WAGES	393,874	103,640	1	366,696	105,433
PROCUREMENT CONTRACTS	164,091	17,479	2	137,686	61,135
INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PMTS. RETIRE. & DISABIL.	846,764	94,947	2	807,413	89,652
OTHER INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PAYMENTS	241,021	21,458	2	249,358	17,385
NON-INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PAYMENTS	189,883	48,362	1	156,650	5,318
GRANTS	504,873	17,853	5	503,255	5,339
DIRECT LOANS	121,140	5,176	6	249,148	5,635
GUARANTEED/INSURED LOANS	345,122	28,912	3	339,596	20,680
INSURANCE	457,150	26,710	5	751,905	44,955
AGRICULTURE	823,487	65,950	2	1,235,004	27,238
COMMERCE	708	0	...	699	0
DEFENSE	247,060	118,721	1	243,883	164,103
EDUCATION	107,457	3,645	7	94,182	3,153
ENERGY	4,823	85	8	2,313	0
HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES	896,959	83,837	3	865,579	71,303
HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT	215,617	16,341	4	145,961	8,769
INTERIOR	53,718	0	...	37,273	0
JUSTICE	264	0	...	74	0
LABOR	35,507	152	11	41,388	122
TRANSPORTATION	114,478	3,599	11	147,419	279
TREASURY	24,171	1,594	3	23,437	1,464
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY	18,268	1,681	5	18,808	291
POSTAL SERVICE	91,946	8,369	2	62,725	6,602
VETERANS ADMINISTRATION	77,655	9,991	1	91,910	10,865
OTHER	482,939	43,806	3	468,376	54,262

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CONSOLIDATED FEDERAL FUNDS REPORTS, COMPUTER TAPES, FY 1983 AND FY 1984.

- TABLE 7.3 -
PAYMENTS TO LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ELIGIBLE FOR REVENUE SHARING, AUTHORIZED UNDER THE REVENUE SHARING ACT OF 1972 AS AMENDED: FY 1984 AND FY 1985

ITEM	ALL COUNTIES (DOLLARS)	COUNTY TOTAL (DOLLARS)	COUNTY GOVERNMENT (DOLLARS)	MUNICIPALITIES (DOLLARS)	INDIAN TRIBES (DOLLARS)*
FY 1985	15,058,269	1,035,201	517,143	518,058	0
FY 1984	19,984,364	1,646,723	945,881	700,842	0

- TABLE 7.4 -
PROPERTY TAX BASE, COMPONENT PERCENTAGES: 1980 - 1984

ITEM	TOTAL TAXABLE VALUE (THOUS DOLS)	PER-CENT	LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS (PERCENT)	PERSONAL PROPERTY EXCEPT LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	NET PROCEEDS, ROYALTIES, AND GROSS PROCEEDS (PERCENT)	UTILITIES (PERCENT)
1984							
MONTANA	2,330,883	100.0	33.6	15.2	1.2	31.3	18.6
CASCADE	89,420	100.0	69.3	13.8	0.8	0.0	16.2
1983							
MONTANA	2,233,385	100.0	34.1	14.4	1.3	33.2	17.0
CASCADE	88,051	100.0	69.1	13.8	0.8	0.0	16.3
1982							
MONTANA	2,204,492	100.0	33.6	16.0	1.4	34.1	14.9
CASCADE	89,479	100.0	66.6	16.5	0.8	0.0	16.1
1981							
MONTANA	2,020,631	100.0	36.9	23.3	1.7	27.1	11.0
CASCADE	95,252	100.0	61.8	23.7	0.8	0.0	13.7
1980							
MONTANA	1,845,009	100.0	38.9	27.6	4.5	22.1	11.4
CASCADE	92,985	100.0	61.8	24.8	2.1	0.0	13.3

*PRORATED BY RESERVATION INDIAN POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1980.

SOURCE: TABLE 7.3 U.S. DEPT. OF THE TREASURY, OFFICE OF REVENUE SHARING, UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.
TABLE 7.4 MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (DERIVED).

- TABLE 7.5 -
PROPERTY TAXES LEVIED FOR ALL PURPOSES: 1980 - 1984

ITEM		1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
TOTAL LEVIED FOR STATE PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	587,186	564,158	579,958	607,395	611,585
UNIVERSITY MILLAGE		535,413	517,521	536,841	565,676	530,781
LIVESTOCK		51,773	46,637	43,117	41,719	65,007
TOTAL LEVIED FOR COUNTY PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	6,831,447	6,678,667	6,209,163	6,457,933	5,815,938
GENERAL FUND		2,235,656	2,203,334	2,236,837	2,371,819	2,400,372
ROAD FUND		448,776	458,271	451,265	462,768	401,285
BRIDGE FUND		357,705	352,533	357,894	381,059	371,860
POOR FUND		1,195,000	1,068,964	1,207,892	1,286,072	1,255,029
BOND INTEREST AND SINKING		0	0	0	0	0
COUNTY FAIR		134,140	132,200	134,211	142,897	139,448
COUNTY LIBRARY		0	0	0	0	0
AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION SERVICE		144,636	128,087	128,352	94,831	0
HOSPITAL		0	0	0	0	0
PLANNING		0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH AND SANITARY		0	0	0	0	0
AIRPORT		0	0	0	0	0
OTHER		2,315,534	2,335,278	1,692,712	1,718,487	1,247,944
TOTAL LEVIED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	37,963,590	16,305,213	11,922,173	12,076,904	10,831,130
ELEMENTARY COUNTY-WIDE		20,356,662	8,809,905	4,371,855	4,552,948	4,132,410
HIGH SCHOOL COUNTY-WIDE		17,606,928	7,495,308	2,854,961	2,933,817	2,682,993
TOTAL LEVIED FOR DISTRICTS AND MISC	(DOLLARS)	5,192,475	4,826,857	6,810,970	6,878,183	5,888,248
FIRE DISTRICT (INCLUDING FOREST FIRES)		123,513	119,692	123,360	112,041	101,547
MISCELLANEOUS		2,148,961	2,271,841	2,075,628	1,874,395	1,338,756
TOTAL LEVIED FOR CITIES AND TOWNS	(DOLLARS)	5,412,147	5,103,483	4,848,513	4,945,745	4,756,298
GENERAL		5,412,147	5,103,483	4,848,513	4,945,745	4,756,298
SPECIAL IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT		0	0	0	0	0
GRAND TOTAL, ALL TAXES FOR ALL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	53,066,844	31,043,054	30,370,777	30,966,160	27,903,199

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS.

- TABLE 8.1 -
SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS: DECEMBER 1980 AND DECEMBER 1984

	- BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE -				- AMOUNT OF MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID -			
	TOTAL	RETIRED WORKER	DISABLED WORKER	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE	TOTAL ($1,000)	RETIRED WORKER ($1,000)	DISABLED WORKER ($1,000)	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT ($1,000)	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE ($1,000)
DEC 1984										
MONTANA	124,067	74,331	7,903	16,891	24,942	50,275	33,447	3,749	6,947	6,129
CASCADE	11,567	7,049	879	1,535	2,104	4,879	3,261	416	658	539
DEC 1980										
MONTANA	119,496	66,397	8,565	16,025	28,509	35,483	22,101	3,219	4,888	5,275
CASCADE	11,169	6,294	905	1,463	2,507	3,457	2,172	346	463	476

- TABLE 8.2 -
*HEALTH INSURANCE FOR THE AGED AND DISABLED (MEDICARE): 1982 AND 1983

	- NUMBER OF PERSONS ENROLLED (JULY 1) -			- AMOUNT REIMBURSED (CALENDAR YEAR) -		
	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL INSURANCE	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)
1983						
MONTANA	101,310	100,513	98,839	156,474,304	108,956,141	47,518,163
CASCADE	9,434	9,383	9,251	18,497,259	13,474,692	5,022,567
1982						
MONTANA	98,805	98,033	96,204	131,079,910	91,198,483	39,881,427
CASCADE	9,228	9,177	9,026	14,185,529	10,282,085	3,903,444

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.1 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.
TABLE 8.2 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY, UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.3 -
SELECTED PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS:
FISCAL YEARS 1980 - 1984*

	PUBLIC ASSISTANCE ***ALL PROGRAMS TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOLLARS)	****AFDC TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	****AFDC AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	MEDICAID TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	MEDICAID AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)
1984							
**MONTANA	150,584,797	26,135,197	305	88,843,343	413	28,623,754	116
CASCADE	16,253,152	3,053,154	313	8,678,733	348	3,001,670	100
1983							
**MONTANA	140,804,651	22,412,613	295	85,243,667	405	26,734,171	114
CASCADE	15,572,612	2,728,381	308	8,785,520	349	2,820,024	99
1982							
**MONTANA	125,831,126	18,455,938	253	74,837,496	334	23,322,187	110
CASCADE	14,508,430	2,342,601	268	8,055,728	293	2,479,949	95
1981							
**MONTANA	119,810,331	18,950,287	223	70,912,909	299	21,869,547	105
CASCADE	14,019,886	2,371,127	235	7,814,234	275	2,391,147	94
1980							
**MONTANA	NA	17,065,588	219	58,042,758	278	16,703,532	95
CASCADE	NA	2,244,308	232	6,218,492	243	1,787,904	85

NA NOT AVAILABLE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.

*AVERAGE PAYMENT IS MONTHLY.

**STATE DATA INCLUDES INSTITUTIONS AND UNSPECIFIED COUNTIES.
***PROGRAMS NOT SHOWN INCLUDE GENERAL ASSISTANCE, COUNTY MEDICAL, BURIALS, AND FOSTER CARE, EXCEPT 1983 AND 1984 DATA DOES NOT INCLUDE FOSTER CARE. TRANSIENT RELIEF IS EXCLUDED.
****AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN.

SOURCE: MONT. DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUREAU OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS, STATE FISCAL YEARS 1980 THROUGH 1984 AND SOME UNPUBLISHED.

- TABLE 8.4 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1980, 1982, 1983, AND 1984*

SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFICIARIES	END OF DEC. 1984	END OF DEC. 1983	END OF DEC. 1982	END OF DEC. 1980
TOTAL BENEFICIARIES IN CURRENT PAYMENT STATUS	11,567	11,427	11,275	11,169
RETIRED WORKERS	7,049	6,914	6,717	6,294
DISABLED WORKERS	879	862	811	905
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	1,048	1,059	1,051	1,068
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	1,056	1,110	1,192	1,439
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	1,535	1,482	1,504	1,463
BENEFICIARIES BY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 62	2,035	2,070	2,169	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER**	9,532	9,357	9,106	8,626
MALE	3,951	3,868	3,743	3,536
FEMALE	5,581	5,489	5,363	5,090

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*1981 UNAVAILABLE.

**AGE/SEX DATA AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY.

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.5 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1980, 1982, 1983, 1984*

ITEM	END OF DEC. 1984 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1983 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1982 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1980 ($1,000)
TOTAL MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID	4,879	4,596	4,299	3,457
RETIRED WORKERS	3,261	3,062	2,829	2,172
DISABLED WORKERS	416	395	364	346
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	248	237	219	183
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	291	291	302	293
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	658	608	582	463
MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY BENEFICIARY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 62	703	675	671	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER**	4,176	3,921	3,628	2,816
MALE	2,050	1,924	1,773	1,371
FEMALE	2,126	1,997	1,855	1,445

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
*1981 UNAVAILABLE.

**AGE/SEX DATA AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY.

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.6 -
*ENROLLMENT AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR HOSPITAL AND MEDICAL INSURANCE (MEDICARE), PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER, AND DISABLED BENEFICIARIES: 1978 - 1983

ITEM	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)
PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER						
CALENDAR YEAR 1983	8,520	16,571,168	8,469	12,234,759	8,394	4,336,409
1982	8,328	12,370,490	8,277	9,107,646	8,192	3,262,844
1981	8,133	10,777,023	8,082	7,859,934	7,991	2,917,089
1980	7,919	8,374,869	7,866	5,893,797	7,760	2,481,072
1979	7,695	7,695,858	7,641	5,538,155	7,553	2,157,703
1978	7,520	6,684,132	7,471	4,837,113	7,368	1,847,019
DISABILITY BENEFICIARIES						
CALENDAR YEAR 1983	914	1,926,091	914	1,239,933	857	686,158
1982	900	1,815,039	900	1,174,439	834	640,600
1981	925	1,361,511	925	836,236	867	525,275
1980	896	1,207,621	896	761,643	835	445,978
1979	889	1,144,595	889	769,233	834	375,362
1978	848	863,208	848	587,264	801	275,944

- TABLE 8.7 -
**SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME PROGRAM: DECEMBER 1981 - 1983

	RECIPIENTS: TOTAL	RECIPIENTS: AGED	RECIPIENTS: BLIND AND DISABLED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): TOTAL	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): AGED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): BLIND AND DISABLED
DECEMBER 1983	772	152	620	177	18	159
DECEMBER 1982	754	160	594	152	18	134
DECEMBER 1981	786	172	614	147	18	129

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS.
**SSI ESTABLISHED BY 1972 AMENDMENTS TO SOCIAL SECURITY ACT. PROGRAM PROVIDES MINIMUM INCOME FOR THE AGED, BLIND, AND DISABLED.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.6 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY (SOME UNPUBLISHED).
TABLE 8.7 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME, STATE AND COUNTY DATA, DECEMBER, ANNUAL.

- TABLE 8.8 -
AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN (AFDC) AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE (MEDICAID)
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1979 TO JUNE 1984

FISCAL YEAR	AFDC TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	AFDC AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	AFDC AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)	MEDICAID TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	MEDICAID AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	MEDICAID AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)
1984	3,053,154	812	313	8,678,733	2,078	348
1983	2,728,381	736	308	8,785,520	2,094	349
1982	2,342,601	732	268	8,055,728	2,281	293
1981	2,371,127	839	235	7,814,234	2,358	275
1980	2,244,308	807	232	6,218,492	2,127	243
1979	1,840,618	733	209	5,435,137	2,095	216

- TABLE 8.9 -
HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVING FOOD STAMPS AND VALUE OF STAMPS:
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1979 TO JUNE 1984

FISCAL YEAR	**AVERAGE NO. PUBLIC ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	**AVERAGE NO. NON-ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT PER CASE (DOLLARS)	TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)
1984	633	1,851	100	3,001,670
1983	557	1,813	99	2,820,024
1982	566	1,609	95	2,479,949
1981	603	1,523	94	2,391,147
1980	521	1,222	85	1,787,904
1979	466	738	79	1,141,646

...NOT APPLICABLE.
*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY BREAKDOWN WAS PROVIDED. **COUNTIES DO NOT ADD EXACTLY TO STATE TOTAL BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.8 MONT. DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUR OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS, STATE FISCAL YEARS 1979 THROUGH 1984 AND SOME UNPUBLISHED DATA.
TABLE 8.9 IBID.

- TABLE 9.1 -
ESTIMATES OF THE NUMBER OF FARM RESIDENTS: 1970 AND 1980
(BASED ON 1970 DEFINITION OF FARM*)

ITEM	FARM POPULATION 1980	FARM POPULATION 1970	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1980	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1970
MONTANA	67,546	82,129	8.6	11.8
CASCADE	2,916	2,586	3.6	3.2

- TABLE 9.2 -
**FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, AND VALUE OF FARMS: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	***ALL FARMS TOTAL	***ALL FARMS ACRES	***ALL FARMS PERCENT OF LAND AREA	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE TOTAL	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE ACRES	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS ***ALL FARMS AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	***ALL FARMS AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)
1982									
MONTANA	23,570	60,539,209	65.1	15,467	53,404,255	677,995	259	906,576	259
CASCADE	799	1,393,369	80.7	500	1,302,355	574,916	310	790,624	303
1978									
MONTANA	23,565	61,690,919	66.8	16,081	54,207,046	512,791	195	648,660	193
CASCADE	787	1,371,154	80.5	492	1,291,145	452,681	254	641,061	240

*IN 1970 A FARM WAS DEFINED AS A PLACE IN RURAL TERRITORY WITH AT LEAST $250 IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS, PLUS ADDITIONAL PLACES WITH 10 OR MORE ACRES AND $50 OR MORE IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS.
**CURRENT DEFINITION OF FARM IS ANY PLACE FROM WHICH $1,000 OR MORE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS WERE SOLD OR NORMALLY WOULD HAVE BEEN SOLD DURING THE CENSUS YEAR.
***INCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS (INSTITUTIONAL FARMS, EXPERIMENTAL & RESEARCH FARMS, AND INDIAN RESERVATIONS).
****1978 DATA BASED ON A SAMPLE OF FARMS.

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT PC(S1)-27.
TABLE 9.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 9.3 -
FARMS BY MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	ALL FARMS	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD ($1,000)	*FARMS WITH SALES OF -- $100,000 OR MORE (NUMBER)	$40,000 TO $99,999 (NUMBER)	$20,000 TO $39,999 (NUMBER)	$10,000 TO $19,999 (NUMBER)	$5,000 TO $9,999 (NUMBER)	$2,500 TO $4,999 (NUMBER)	LESS THAN $2,500 (NUMBER)
1982									
MONTANA	23,570	1,547,160	4,244	5,155	3,384	2,684	2,295	1,795	3,914
CASCADE	799	70,368	129	153	111	107	90	77	131
1978									
MONTANA	23,565	1,177,454	2,727	5,656	4,413	3,285	2,538	1,991	2,842
CASCADE	787	43,067	86	158	134	114	93	82	119

- TABLE 9.4 -
LAND USE, ALL FARMS: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	CROPLAND ACRES	CROPLAND PERCENT HARVESTED	WOODLAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND AND RANGELAND (ACRES)	OTHER LAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND, ALL TYPES (ACRES)	IRRIGATED LAND (ACRES)	LAND SET ASIDE IN FED. FARM PROGRAMS (ACRES)
1982								
MONTANA	16,452,331	57	2,032,152	40,811,816	42,054,726	43,590,441	2,023,003	506,572
CASCADE	482,025	59	33,228	825,215	878,116	883,817	32,448	15,234
1978								
MONTANA	16,232,608	54	1,921,154	42,357,296	43,537,157	45,086,568	2,069,531	794,860
CASCADE	464,338	55	50,094	828,530	856,722	905,027	33,530	22,829

...NOT APPLICABLE.
(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.
*EXCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 9.4 IBID.

- TABLE 9.5 -
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES: FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE: 1982
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE OF FARMS)

ITEM	LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PURCHASED *FARMS	LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PURCHASED EXPENSES ($1,000)	FEED FOR LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY *FARMS	FEED FOR LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY EXPENSES ($1,000)	COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER *FARMS	COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER EXPENSES ($1,000)	HIRED FARM LABOR *FARMS	HIRED FARM LABOR EXPENSES ($1,000)	ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS *FARMS	ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS EXPENSES ($1,000)
MONTANA	6,286	159,552	9,446	105,021	9,078	78,713	8,419	81,737	15,419	150,390
CASCADE	233	13,276	321	4,951	352	3,910	296	3,511	493	4,239

- TABLE 9.6 -
FARM OPERATORS - CHARACTERISTICS AND TENURE, AND TYPE OF ORGANIZATION: 1982
(FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE)

ITEM	NUMBER	AVERAGE AGE	PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION FARMING (PERCENT)	FULL OWNER OF FARM OPERATED (PERCENT)	TYPE OF FARM ORGANIZATION: INDIVIDUAL OR FAMILY	PARTNERSHIP	CORPORATION	OTHER
MONTANA	15,467	50.4	89	37	11,524	1,635	2,100	208
CASCADE	500	50.9	88	43	399	34	60	7

- TABLE 9.7 -
ESTIMATES OF GROSS INCOME OF ALL FARM OPERATORS: 1980 - 1982

ITEM		1982	COUNTY RANK	1981	1980
TOTAL CASH RECEIPTS AND OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	70,039	4	62,276	60,670
CASH RECEIPTS FROM MARKETINGS	($1,000)	59,979	4	54,682	54,703
CROPS		32,869	10	28,364	23,825
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS		27,110	3	26,318	30,878
OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	10,060	7	7,594	5,967
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS		4,225	13	2,229	948
IMPUTED AND OTHER INCOME RECEIVED		5,835	8	5,365	5,019

*NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING. (D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1982 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 9.6 IBID.
TABLE 9.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFOR. SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 9.8 -
COUNTY RANK IN THE STATE'S AGRICULTURE: 1981 - 1983

ITEM	1983	RANK	1982	RANK	1981	RANK
LIVESTOCK INVENTORY						
ALL CATTLE AND CALVES (JAN. 1)	90,800	6	68,500	13	62,500	15
STOCK SHEEP AND LAMBS (JAN. 1)	10,300	16	11,200	16	10,400	16
HOGS AND PIGS (DEC. 1)	NA	...	3,600	14	3,900	20
CHICKENS (DEC. 1)	NA	...	23,500	12	14,000	13
CROP PRODUCTION						
ALL WHEAT (BUSHELS)	4,712,400	10	5,488,200	14	5,808,200	11
WINTER WHEAT	3,323,400	8	3,617,000	7	3,752,000	10
SPRING WHEAT EXCEPT DURUM	1,358,000	16	1,820,800	16	2,039,700	14
BARLEY (BUSHELS)	4,009,300	5	2,715,100	8	2,942,600	6
OATS (BUSHELS)	76,300	31	126,000	24	78,800	24
ALL HAY (TONS)	124,400	8	129,200	14	143,000	9
SUGARBEETS (TONS)	0	...	0	...	0	...

- TABLE 9.9 -
TAXABLE VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS: 1981 - 1984

ITEM	1984 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	1983 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1982 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1981 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)
AGRICULTURAL LAND	4,887,082	7	4,901,183	4,899,370	4,902,294
IRRIGATED	260,935	21	263,556	257,063	256,857
NON-IRRIGATED	3,182,267	9	3,189,658	3,206,046	3,209,339
GRAZING LAND	1,184,979	9	1,188,135	1,177,586	1,177,196
ORCHARD LAND	0	...	0	0	0
WILD HAY LAND	258,888	4	259,834	258,675	258,902
TIMBERLAND	13	35	0	0	0
IMPROVEMENTS	1,915,280	10	2,094,177	1,861,592	1,878,128

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.8 MONTANA CROP AND LIVESTOCK REPORTING SERVICE, MONTANA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, ANNUAL.
TABLE 9.9 MONTANA DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (SOME UNPUBLISHED).

- TABLE 10.1 -
RETAIL TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	- - - ALL ESTABLISHMENTS - - - NUMBER	*SALES ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: SOLE PROPRIETOR-SHIPS (NUMBER)	PARTNER-SHIPS (NUMBER)	- - - - ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL - - - - NUMBER	*SALES ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	- PAYROLL - *ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	AS PERCENT OF SALES	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1982										
MONTANA	9,504	3,955,199	5,576	899	6,429	3,825,972	...	442,412	11.5	55,670
CASCADE	774	452,936	401	63	544	442,717	2	52,916	11.9	6,051
1977										
MONTANA	8,880	2,847,520	5,280	919	6,348	2,735,656	...	315,255	11.5	49,851
CASCADE	771	363,994	405	61	584	357,505	2	44,153	12.4	6,232

- TABLE 10.2 -
RETAIL TRADE ESTABLISHMENTS AND SALES, BY KIND OF BUSINESS: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	- - - - - - - - - - 1982 - - - - - - - - - - ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	*DOL. SALES ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL (NUMBER)	*DOL. SALES ($1,000)	- - - - - 1977 - - - - - ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	*DOL. SALES ($1,000)
TOTAL ESTABLISHMENTS	774	452,936	544	442,717	771	363,994
BUILDING MATERIALS, HARDWARE, CARDEN SUPPLY & MOBILE HOME DEALERS	NA	NA	26	20,998	43	31,000
GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP STORES	NA	NA	11	56,543	14	(D)
FOOD STORES	NA	NA	54	85,541	74	63,375
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	NA	NA	40	96,932	60	85,235
GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS	NA	NA	45	34,753	69	26,206
APPAREL & ACCESSORY STORES	NA	NA	47	23,796	61	21,608
FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, & EQUIPMENT STORES	NA	NA	48	26,110	67	17,471
EATING & DRINKING PLACES	NA	NA	172	45,652	179	33,116
DRUG & PROPRIETARY STORES	NA	NA	13	18,217	13	(D)
MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES	NA	NA	88	34,175	191	25,836

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.
NA NOT AVAILABLE. FOR SOME 1982 DATA DUE TO AN ERROR IN IRS CODING.
*IN CURRENT DOLLARS.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF RETAIL TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.
TABLE 10.2 IBID.

- TABLE 10.3 -
WHOLESALE TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	*ALL TYPES OF OPERATION: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)	**PAYROLL, ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)	MERCHANT WHOLESALERS (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)	OTHER TYPES OF OPERATION (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)
1982								
MONTANA	1,809	4,940,547	265,659	16,396	1,588	3,747,352	221	1,193,195
CASCADE	197	755,697	38,086	2,225	167	599,054	30	156,643
1977								
MONTANA	1,815	2,968,857	162,348	14,176	1,512	2,019,025	303	949,832
CASCADE	194	631,141	24,889	2,056	161	410,670	33	220,471

- TABLE 10.4 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	***ALL ESTABLISHMENTS: NUMBER	**RECEIPTS ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: SOLE PROPRIETORSHIPS (NUMBER)	PARTNERSHIPS (NUMBER)	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL: NUMBER	**RECEIPTS ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	- PAYROLL - **ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	AS PERCENT OF RECEIPTS	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1982										
MONTANA	NA	NA	NA	NA	5,014	1,005,964	...	345,050	34.3	31,557
CASCADE	NA	NA	NA	NA	523	123,343	2	43,755	35.4	3,754
1977										
MONTANA	8,036	448,994	6,454	627	3,000	386,154	...	114,392	29.6	17,846
CASCADE	757	59,151	581	50	322	53,717	2	17,142	31.9	2,524

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE. NA NOT AVAILABLE.
*INCLUDES MERCHANT WHOLESALERS, MANUFACTURERS' SALES BRANCHES & OFFICES, AND AGENTS, BROKERS, & COMMISSION MERCHANTS. **IN CURRENT DOLLARS.
***1982 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS DATA FOR SERVICES UNAVAILABLE DUE TO AN ERROR IN IRS CODING.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF WHOLESALE TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.
TABLE 10.4 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.5 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES AND RECEIPTS,
BY KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS: 1977 AND 1982

***SELECTED KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS	1982 *ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1982 *ALL ESTABLISHMENTS **RECEIPTS ($1,000)	1982 WITH PAYROLL (NUMBER)	1982 WITH PAYROLL **RECEIPTS ($1,000)	1977 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1977 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS **RECEIPTS ($1,000)
TOTAL SELECTED ESTABLISHMENTS	NA	NA	523	123,343	757	59,151
HOTELS, MOTELS & OTHER LODGING PLACES	NA	NA	23	13,065	47	8,230
PERSONAL SERVICES	NA	NA	72	7,448	186	6,732
BUSINESS SERVICES	NA	NA	66	18,218	158	11,885
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR, SERVICES, GARAGES	NA	NA	68	15,378	96	11,028
MISCELLANEOUS REPAIR SERVICES	NA	NA	14	1,820	74	(D)
AMUSEMENT & RECREATION SERVICES, INCLUDING MOTION PICTURES	NA	NA	36	8,052	112	5,683
DENTAL LABORATORIES	NA	NA	NA	NA	4	(D)
LEGAL SERVICES	NA	NA	42	13,188	51	(D)
ENGINEERING, ARCHITECTURAL, SURVEYING SERVICES	NA	NA	20	6,410	29	5,296
HEALTH SERVICES EXCEPT HOSPITALS	NA	NA	154	34,303	NA	NA

...NOT APPLICABLE.
NA NOT AVAILABLE.
(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.
*1982 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS DATA UNAVAILABLE DUE TO ERRORS IN IRS CODING.
**IN CURRENT DOLLARS.
***1977 AND 1982 COVERAGE ARE NOT ENTIRELY COMPARABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.6 -
EMPLOYEES, PAYROLL, AND ESTABLISHMENTS, BY SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS: 1983

SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUP	*EMPLOYEES, WEEK INCLUDING: MARCH 12	PAYROLL FIRST QTR. ($1,000)	PAYROLL ANNUAL ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS, BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE TOTAL	**1-4	5-19	20-99	100 OR MORE
TOTAL	22,280	70,111	300,321	2,224	1,245	758	196	25
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES	76	160	775	24	16	8	0	0
MINING	12	35	239	8	8	0	0	0
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	1,108	4,445	24,171	182	114	57	10	1
MANUFACTURING	1,099	4,621	18,730	59	26	19	11	3
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	1,433	5,778	24,623	109	51	37	20	1
WHOLESALE TRADE	2,252	9,835	41,730	202	73	102	26	1
RETAIL TRADE	6,354	14,331	60,465	578	245	257	72	4
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	2,346	8,824	35,187	249	163	62	20	4
SERVICES	7,494	21,921	91,961	667	410	209	37	11
NONCLASSIFIABLE ESTABLISHMENTS	106	161	2,440	146	139	7	0	0

(D) FIGURES WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF OPERATIONS OF INDIVIDUAL ESTABLISHMENTS; OTHER ALPHABETICS INDICATE EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASS: (A)0-19, (B)20-99, (C)100-249, (E)250-499, (F)500-999, (G)1,000-2,499, (H)2,500-4,999.
*EXCLUDES GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES, RAILROAD EMPLOYEES, SELF-EMPLOYED PERSONS, FARM WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.
**SIZE CLASS 1 TO 4 INCLUDES ESTABLISHMENTS HAVING PAYROLL BUT NO EMPLOYEES DURING MID-MARCH PAY PERIOD.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, COUNTY BUSINESS PATTERNS, 1983, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.7 -
BANKING AND MONETARY STATISTICS, INSURED COMMERCIAL BANKS: JUNE 1980 - 1984

ITEM		1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
*TOTAL ASSETS OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	673,191	636,251	565,505	538,372	508,545
LOANS, NET VALUE	($1,000)	361,388	368,033	314,329	295,662	300,070
REAL ESTATE LOANS (PERCENT OF GROSS VALUE)		22.1	21.9	23.6	24.6	23.5
**AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION LOANS	" "	17.1	15.7	17.9	17.0	17.2
**COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL LOANS	" "	35.7	42.5	36.1	32.6	32.1
PERSONAL EXPENDITURE LOANS	" "	20.0	18.0	19.1	22.6	24.8
ALL OTHER LOANS	" "	5.2	1.9	3.4	3.2	2.4
ALL OTHER ASSETS	($1,000)	311,803	268,218	251,176	242,710	208,475
TOTAL LIABILITIES OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	625,760	591,320	517,745	492,588	465,933
TOTAL DEPOSITS	($1,000)	532,512	525,404	461,886	438,329	435,809
DEMAND DEPOSITS	($1,000)	98,914	98,749	103,330	104,069	127,075
TIME AND SAVINGS DEPOSITS	($1,000)	380,681	426,655	358,556	334,260	308,734
ALL OTHER LIABILITIES	($1,000)	93,268	65,916	55,859	54,259	30,124
***EQUITY CAPITAL OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	47,431	44,931	43,360	41,384	38,463

- TABLE 10.8 -
BANKS AND MONETARY RATIOS: JUNE 1984

ITEM	NUMBER OF BANKS	- VALUE - LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF ASSETS	LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF DEPOSITS	TIME DEPOSITS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL DEPOSITS
MONTANA	161	63.0	72.8	69.9
CASCADE	9	53.6	67.8	71.4

*NET, AFTER DEDUCTION OF LOAN RESERVES AND UNEARNED INCOME. ...NOT APPLICABLE.
**EXCLUDES LOANS SECURED BY REAL ESTATE.
***THE SUM OF THE VALUES OF PREFERRED STOCK, COMMON STOCK, SURPLUS, UNDIVIDED PROFITS, AND RESERVES.
****DERIVED FROM DATA IN TABLE 10.7.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.7 BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, REPORT OF CONDITION, AUTOMATED DATA SERIES, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 10.8 IBID.

APPENDIX A

Guide to Information Sources Not Listed in the Tables

- American Statistics Index (ASI) and Statistics Reference Index (SRI). Congressional Information Service, Inc., 4520 East-West Highway, Bethesda, Maryland 20814. Both are annual, with monthly supplements. The ASI is a guide to data collected by the Federal government. The SRI indexes state government and private data sources.

- Bureau of the Census Catalog, 1985. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  This catalog contains abstracts of products issued in 1984 and 1985, ordering information and forms, an index, and lists of sources of assistance. It also includes a special section which consolidates information about all products, regardless of the year of issue, from the 1982 Economic Censuses, the 1982 Census of Governments, and the 1982 Census of Agriculture.

- County and City Data Book, 1982. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Issued every five years. Provides data from the most recent censuses, and data from other government agencies and private sources. Provides statistical data for every county, and every city with a population of 25,000 or more, as well as metropolitan areas, states, regions, and census divisions.

- Economic Conditions in Montana, 1984. Census and Economic Information Center, Montana Department of Commerce, Helena, Montana 59620.
  An analysis of the Montana economy in a national and international context. Contains information on key industrial sectors including agriculture, mining, manufacturing, and industries related to tourism.

- Editor and Publishers Market Guide. Editor and Publisher Co., Inc., 575 Lexington Ave., New York, New York 10022.
  Annual publication that presents copyrighted market survey data for states, larger counties, and larger cities.

- Montana Statistical Abstract, 1984. Census and Economic Information Center, Montana Department of Commerce, Helena, Mt. 59620.
  484 page compendium of information on the Montana population, economy, and natural resources.

- Montana Statistics. Bureau of Business and Economic Research, University of Montana, Missoula, Montana 59812.
  Annual supplement to Montana Business Quarterly magazine.

- Montana Statistics in Brief (monthly), Montana Employment and Labor Force, (quarterly), and Montana Employment, Wages and Contributions (quarterly and annual). Research and Analysis Bureau, Montana Department of Labor, Helena, Montana 59620.

- Statistical Abstract of the United States (annual). U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by the U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  A national data book and guide to sources of information.

- Survey of Buying Power. Sales & Marketing Management magazine, 633 Third Ave., New York, N.Y. 10164.
  Annual publication presents copyrighted data on population, retail sales, and effective buying income for states, counties, and selected cities.

- Users' Guide. 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Part A: Text. Part B: Glossary. Part C: Index to Summary Tape Files 1 to 4. U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Provides an authoritative reference for the users of the 1980 census data including definitions of terms, specific questions asked in the census, information products available, and service offered by the Census Bureau.

APPENDIX B

The following notes and definitions are limited to a few concepts related to the presentation of statistical data in the Profile tables. Data users can find additional information in source documents listed at the bottom of each page of the profiles. In most cases printed reports containing even more information than that provided in the Profile tables are available.

County Geography: Anaconda-Deer Lodge County and Butte-Silver Bow County except Walkerville are areas where census boundaries were consolidated so comparable 1980 data for cities is not available.

Establishment: For census purposes, an establishment is a single physical location where business is conducted or where services or industrial operations are performed. See also "industry classifications".

Family: Household head and one or more persons living in same household who are related to the head.

Household: All persons who occupy a housing unit when it is occupied as separate living quarters.

Housing Unit: For census purposes a housing unit is a house, apartment, mobile home or trailer, group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarter or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarter. "Separate living quarters" are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. Housing unit inventory includes recreational vehicles, boats, caves, tents, railroad cars, etc. only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand.

Imputed Income: The term as used in Table 9.7 represents the estimated value of home consumption, and gross rental value of farm dwellings.

Index Numbers: An index number measures difference or change, relating one quantity of a specified kind to another quantity of the same kind, usually over periods of time. One kind of price index, the "Implicit Price Deflator for Personal Consumption Expenditures (PCE)", is used in Tables 6.5 and 6.6 with the assumption that price changes between the base year, 1972, and other years were the same in Montana as in the nation as a whole.

Industry Classifications: The Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) System classifies establishments by primary type of activity which is determined by their principal product or group of products produced or distributed, or by services rendered. See Tables 5.4, 5.8, 6.4, 10.2, 10.5, 10.6. Classifications are based on the 1972 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification Manual and its 1977 supplement. The SIC System facilitates the collection, tabulation, presentation, and analysis of data relating to business, industrial, and other types of establishments. It also promotes uniformity and comparability in the presentation of statistical data collected by various government agencies, trade associations, and private research organizations.

Labor force: Persons 16 years old and over, employed or unemployed, constitute the civilian labor force. The civilian labor force and members of the Armed Forces constitute the labor force. "Not in labor force" refers to persons 16 years old and over consisting mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers in an "off" season who are not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (fewer than 15 hours a week). Also included are the "discouraged workers" who do not have a job and have given up actively looking for work.

Mean/Median/Per Capita Averages: An arithmetic mean is the sum of the values of all items divided by the number of items. Sometimes called the simple average, the mean is used most frequently although it is not always the most meaningful descriptor. Because a mean is affected by very large or very small numbers, a median value may be more useful when considering small sets of numerical data.

Median is the value that divides the distribution (lowest to highest or vice versa) into two equal parts, one half the items falling below this value and one half exceeding this value. If there is an even number of items, the median is the average of the two middle items.

Per Capita is an average computed for every person in a specified population; the total value of an item divided by the number of persons in the specified population.

Net Migration: The excess of people moving into an area over those moving out. Negative net migration means more people left an area than migrated into it. See Table 1.5.

Poverty: Reference is to a set of money income cutoffs or "poverty threshold" against which income of families and specified persons is compared. The income cutoffs vary by family size, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. Poverty thresholds are computed annually on a national basis only. No attempt has been made to adjust these thresholds for regional, state, or other local variations in the cost of living.

Residence: In the censuses each person was counted as an inhabitant of one's usual place of residence, generally meaning the place where one lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as one's legal residence, voting residence, or domicile. Members of the Armed Forces living on military installations were counted as residents of the area in which the installation was located; college students as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college; inmates of an institution as residents of the area where the institution was located.

Sample Data: Data based on a sample (e.g., the long-form census questionnaire) are weighted or inflated to produce estimates of what a complete count would have found. The amount of chance error present between an inflated sample figure and a corresponding complete count is relatively small for large areas or large populations. However, for areas with small populations, sample data should be used with caution.

Social Security: For program definitions and history of the provisions of the Social Security Act, see the Social Security Bulletin, Annual Statistical Supplement, Social Security Administration, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

Urban/Rural Population: "Urban" and "Rural" are type-of-area concepts. Urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas (a central city and surrounding closely settled territory that together have a minimum population of at least 50,000) and in smaller places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas. Rural population consists of everyone else. Within small counties, measurements of urban and rural populations over time may be significantly affected by the movement of a place's population across the 2,500 population threshold.